



## Introduction to Algorithmic Differentiation

Wintersemester 2004/05

### Practice Exercise 1a

To be finished by November 3, 2004

**Exercise 1.4** For the mapping from the Cartesian coordinates  $(x_1, x_2, x_3)$  to the corresponding spherical polar coordinates  $(r, \phi, \theta)$  examine the absolute errors  $[f(x + h e_i) - f(x)]/h - \partial f / \partial x_i$  for  $h = 10^{-k}$ . Observe for which  $k$  the difference underflows to zero and determine the best possible approximation. Use single and double precision arithmetic for the experiments. Compare the results with those obtained in Exercise 1.3. Compare the number of operations required.

**Exercise 1.5** For the same function use symbolic differentiation as in **Maple** and evaluate the derivatives. Compare the number of operations with both divided differences and the forward mode code.