



## Exercises no. 7

to be submitted by Dec 14th

Let  $M$  be a manifold of dimension  $m$ .

- 1** Let  $p_1, p_2 \in M$  be different points. Show that

$$T_{p_1}M \cap T_{p_2}M = 0.$$

- 2** Construct  $f \in C^\infty(\mathbb{R})$  such that the set of critical values is dense (hint: write  $\mathbb{Q}$  as a sequence  $(r_i)_{i=-\infty}^\infty$  and construct  $f$  with a critical value in  $[i, i+1]$ ,  $i \in \mathbb{Z}$ ).

- 3** Prove the transformation law for tangent vectors in  $T_pM$  under a change of basis.

- 4** a) Show that  $\tau^1(M)$  is a vector space and a left  $C^\infty(M)$ -module.

b) Show that the projection  $\pi : TM \rightarrow M$  is smooth.

- 5** Consider smooth paths in  $M$  through  $p \in M$ . Call two such paths equivalent iff they define the same derivation at  $p$ . Show that the set of equivalence classes can be mapped bijectively to  $T_pM$ .

- 6** Prove the lemma on the local structure of  $dj[TM] \subset T\mathbb{R}^n$  given in the lecture of Dec. 8th, where  $j : M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  is a smooth embedding.